

## Централизованное тестирование. Английский язык: полный сборник тестов, 2024 год. Вариант 2.

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Blue jeans as we know them originated during the 1849 Californian Gold Rush. They (1) ... by German storekeeper Levi Strauss and Latvian tailor Jacob Davis. Levi Strauss never wore a pair of jeans himself — he was a wealthy businessman, and jeans were only worn by manual workers and cowboys. But then their popularity (2) ... after the Second World War. Young people started wearing jeans to imitate young Hollywood stars. However, they were associated with rebellious behaviour and were banned in schools. So each time you wear jeans, you're actually wearing 100 years of style history! Moreover, they (3) ... basically the same since they were first designed. The secret to their long life? They are comfortable, easy to wear and (4) ... you a little confidence.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) developed    2) have developed    3) were developing    4) were developed    5) develop

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) has spread    2) spread    3) is spread    4) will spread    5) will be spread

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) are remained    2) had remained    3) have remained    4) were remained    5) will remain

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) give    2) gave    3) are given    4) were given    5) were giving

5. Прочитайте предложение. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск.

Andrew had too ... money on him to buy a cup of coffee, so he borrowed some from Kay.

- 1) few    2) many    3) a little    4) a few    5) little

6. Прочитайте предложение. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск.

Can you describe the steps in ... detail to make ... use of the new Software?

- 1) a, a    2) a, the    3) the, a    4) —, —    5) the, —

7. Прочитайте предложение. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск.

There's been a mistake, ... ?

- 1) hasn't there    2) hasn't it    3) is there    4) isn't it    5) was there

8. Прочитайте предложение. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск.

... its large size, the grizzly bear is amazingly fast, reaching speeds of over 35 miles per hour.

- 1) Since    2) In spite    3) Although    4) Despite    5) Because

Angelique Kidjo, (1) ... as The Queen of African Music, is a great female singer. She was born in Cotonou, Benin, West Africa, and she grew up in Cotonou with eight brothers and sisters. She was (2) ... up in a family of performers. Angelique took up singing when she was six years old. In 1983 she left for Paris where she studied both Jazz and Law. She couldn't decide between being a lawyer or a musician but thought, 'I will (3) ... a bigger difference to the world if I become a musician,' and so she developed her music career. Angelique is (4) ... at languages and sings in French, English and two African languages: Fon and Yoruba.

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) titled    2) referred    3) called    4) familiar    5) known

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) cared    2) grown    3) raised    4) brought    5) taken

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) make    2) do    3) pay    4) take    5) earn

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) proud    2) keen    3) good    4) aware    5) fond

13. Дополните мини-диалог, выбрав подходящую по смыслу реплику.

X: I'd like to make an appointment for tomorrow, please.

Y: Certainly, would 10 o'clock be convenient?

X:...

- 1) It's my pleasure.    2) I don't mind sharing.    3) That would suit me fine.    4) I think so, too.  
5) OK, I'll just get it for you.

14. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Would you mind waiting outside?

- 1) I'm awfully sorry.    2) Of course, I'm actually there for you.    3) Sure, here you are.    4) Sure, go ahead.  
5) Of course not!

#### Whale-watching trip by Jack Madison, 15

§1. A while ago, my friend Olivia was telling me about a whale-watching trip she'd been on, in Canada. I wanted to tell her I was about to do the same thing, off the north coast of the UK, where my grandparents live. Whales had recently appeared there again, and my grandparents were convinced we'd see some — so I was sure my trip would be as good as Olivia's! But then I saw some reviews of the trip my dad had booked for us, when no one had seen any whales at all. So, in the end, I decided not to tell Olivia anything about my trip, in case it wasn't successful!

§2. Anyway, dad and I set off on our trip — which was dad's idea — and it was fantastic! Travelling out to sea on the tour boat with our guide, we soon reached the spot where whales often appeared. Then we waited — and nothing happened. I was sure this wouldn't last, though. People kept calling out they'd seen one, which was exciting — but then it turned out they were wrong. Then finally I saw something move under the water — a minke whale (белый полосатик)! So I felt like a hero for the rest of the trip!

§3. The whale was a wonderful sight, with its huge back not far from the boat. Our guide said it was around five tonnes in weight and around 10 metres long. Yet, in spite of its size, it swam alongside us at speed, and with little effort. We waited to see if more appeared, and some time later, we saw three more some distance away, that kept diving under the water and coming up again. Then just after I'd filmed them, they disappeared.

§4. Although the water's less deep around the coast, larger whale species appear in the area with minke whales, feeding on fish. But minke whales are curious creatures, so they're more likely to approach tourist boats — which was why we were successful! Then later, up on the cliffs, we looked out to sea, searching for signs of whales. Sometimes seabirds diving into the water means whales are around, as they're stealing the whales' meal. We were unlucky, sadly — but we'll be back!

15. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

Jack wasn't keen to mention his whale-watching trip to Olivia because ...

- 1) he thought her trip sounded a lot more exciting.    2) he'd read some negative reports about where he was going.  
3) he wasn't sure if his dad had definitely arranged it.    4) he didn't know whether she was very interested in whales.

16. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

On board the whale-watching boat, Jack ...

- 1) was proud to be the first person to see a whale.    2) began to worry that they might all be disappointed.  
3) tried not to get excited when anyone saw something.    4) was glad he'd persuaded his dad to come with him.

17. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

When Jack saw the minke whale, he was ...

- 1) surprised at how close it came to the boat.    2) amazed that it was so much bigger than he'd imagined.  
3) impressed that it moved through the water so easily.    4) delighted to see it had arrived with several others.

18. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

Jack suggests minke whales appeared in the same area as the boat because ...

- 1) they knew there were plenty of fish there.    2) they were attracted by the arrival of the visitors.  
3) they didn't have to compete for food with seabirds.    4) they preferred how deep the water was there.

I went on holiday to Italy recently. I had a lovely time and I didn't cook at all for a change. Normally, I make all my meals at home, so it was nice to go out to restaurants for breakfast, lunch and dinner. But on the last day, something funny happened. I was at a restaurant reading the menu. The menu was all in Italian and I thought I had ordered a small tomato pasta, but I had ordered a huge family-sized pasta dish (1) ... mistake. It had chillies on it too! As a matter (2) ... fact, it was so spicy that I felt like my mouth was (3) ... fire! It was delicious but I couldn't finish it all.

19. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только ОДНИМ предлогом, подходящим по смыслу.

20. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только ОДНИМ предлогом, подходящим по смыслу.

21. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только ОДНИМ предложением, подходящим по смыслу.

22. Прочитайте предложение. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

My brother is not as interested in planning for the future ... I am.

23. Прочитайте предложение. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Phonetics ... commonly used in language teaching these days.

24. Прочитайте предложение. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

... of Shakespeare's plays have you seen?

25. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

We fell in love with the house at ... sight.

... of all let's read the report, then we can discuss the matter further.

26. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

I don't think I can ... up with the stress of this job much longer.

Many people ... on weight during the winter months due to less physical activity.

1. When my friend suggested we take part in the City half-marathon which takes place at once
2. a year, I could thought it was a great idea. I have to admit I'm not that fit really — I don't do a lot
3. of sport. But you see each marathons on television with thousands taking part so I thought
4. I could manage it. After all, I wasn't out there to break any ones records! Of course, I had these
5. great plans to train regularly and I went running after school with my friend for a few couple
6. of evenings — but then school work have got in the way so I didn't really do much. The result is
7. that I took part in the half-marathon last Saturday — but my legs which went to jelly after a few
8. kilometres and I had to stop. It was a bit embarrassing — but I guess I'm just do not built for
9. running long distances. I'll stick to exercises at home in the future! Lots exercising at home can be
10. effective. By modifying my workouts itself and increasing the intensity, I'll make the most of it.

27. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

We are having a really fantastic time in the cottage! It was so kind of you to let us use it and we are all very (1) ... (**THANK**) to you for your (2) ... (**GENEROUS**). The location is beautiful — so peaceful and unspoilt. The view from my window is really stunning. So far the high spot of the holiday was yesterday. It's been quite cloudy, so it was lovely to get some unexpected sunshine, which (3) ... (**COURAGE**) us to do some climbing in the mountains. You know my brother, Hal, is passionate about climbing! It was very steep and it took a long time. But we carried on and overcame our (4) ... (**TIRE**). The view from the top was worth all the hard work! Thanks once again. A truly great holiday!

37. Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (1) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

38. Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (2) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

**39.** Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (3) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

**40.** Прочитайте текст. От приведенного в скобке (4) слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.